

ISOM 5550 Statistical Methods for Business and Economics I Spring 2024

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Class meets: Jan 31-May 9

Room: LSK1027

Thursday 3:00pm - 5:50pm Holidays 3/28, 4/4 (*2/15)

Course Description

Statistics is the science of analyzing data. As such it plays a fundamental in all aspects of academic research, medical studies, government policy, business practices etc. It has taken on a more important role in the present information age where now there is an abundance of information. Furthermore, limitations on the types of data assumptions and statistical methods one can practically use has been ameliorated by advances in computer technology. While most use statistics as a tool in applications for understanding real world domain specific phenomena, it is important to understand how what statistical methods are available and the appropriateness of such methods in various scenarios. This course is designed to provide a basic foundation in theoretical statistics which when utilized correctly aids in a better understanding of the use of statistics in practical settings.

Course Textbook

- (i) Mathematical Statistics and Data Analysis 2nd ed. By John A. Rice
- (ii) Statistical Inference 2nd ed. by Casella and Berger; Duxbury, 2001 (optional)

** Topics covered will primarily follow Casella and Berger Chap. 6,7,8,10,11(additional material supplemented by me). Look for corresponding subjects in Rice which may be easier to follow.

Course Outline:

The course is broadly divided into two topics:

- •Part I. Parametric estimation and evaluation and
- •Part II. Hypothesis Testing and Regression Models.

The mid-term exam will consist of material in Part I. A final exam will primarily focus on Part II but will based on all the course material.

Part I. Parametric Estimation and evaluation.

Chapter 6

- -Parametric families and Likelihoods
- -Principles of data reduction: Sufficient statistics, Completeness, Basu's theorem, Ancillarity

Chapter 7

Point Estimation.

- -Methods of estimation- Method of Moments, Maximum Likelihood (MLE), Bayesian Methods.
- Evaluating estimators Part 1 Finite sample methods: Mean Squared Error (MSE).
- Techniques for finding estimators with smallest variance-UMVUE, Cramer RaoLower Bound, Rao Blackwell theorem, Connections to sufficiency and completeness, Lehmann-Scheffe Theorem. Special results for exponential families.
- Miscellanea

Chapter 10

Asymptotic methods for evaluating estimators.

- -Consistency, Asymptotic efficiency-Connection with Cramer Rao lower bound.
- -Miscellanea

Part II. Hypothesis Testing and Regression Models

Chapter 8

- -Hypothesis Testing.
- -Concepts of Type I and Type II error, Neyman-Pearson Lemma, Most Powerful tests. Generalized Likelihood ratios.
- -Miscellanea

Chapter 11

-Analysis of Variance and Regression.

Grading:

bi-weekly homework assignment (25%) Midterm Examination (35%)

Final Examination (35%)

Note students may be required to give short in class presentations constituting 5% of the grade. Exam format will be announced in class.