

# ISOM3370: Big Data Technologies Spring 2023

| Class Meetings                | Tu/Th 03:00PM-04:20PM                              |  |  |
|-------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Prerequisites                 | (ISOM 3230 or ISOM 3320 or ISOM 3400) and ISOM3360 |  |  |
| Instructor                    | Yi Yang  |  |  |
|                               | Email: imyiyang@ust.hk                             |  |  |
|                               | Begin subject: [ISOM3370]                          |  |  |
|                               | Office Hours: By appointment                       |  |  |
| Teaching Assistant Samuel Lai |  |  |  |
|                               | Email: imsamuel@ust.hk                             |  |  |
|                               | Office Hours: By appointment                       |  |  |

#### 1. Course Overview

Over the decades there has been an explosion of data. With diversified data provisions, such as large Internet sites, sensor networks, scientific experiments, and government records, the volume of data that we create, and capture keeps increasing at an exponential rate. The off-the-shelf techniques and technologies that we already used to store and analyze data cannot work efficiently for large-scale data processing. The challenges arise especially in the context of data-intensive computing. We need to develop and create new techniques and technologies to excavate "Big Data" and benefit our specified purposes.

The emergence of large-distributed clusters enables data storage and computation to be distributed across thousands of commodity machines in data centers. One key breakthrough that makes this possible is the development of abstractions and frameworks that allow us to reason about computations at a massive scale, while hiding low-level details such as data movement, synchronization, and fault tolerance. Such disruptive technologies have become important data processing platforms for a variety of applications, and have transformed business, science, and many aspects of our society.

This course will introduce big data technologies, starting with MapReduce, which is the first of these datacenter-scale computation abstractions and whose Hadoop implementation lies at the core of an application stack that is gaining widespread adoption in both industry and academia. Because of the success of Hadoop, a large number of big data tools, with specialization ranging from cluster resource management to complex data analytics, were built on and around Hadoop, creating a complete big data application stack. We will then cover some of the tools in this stack, such as Hive and Spark. The course will cover some widely used distributed

algorithms in academia and industry. Some basics of programming languages, such as Python, will also be covered to help you understand algorithms and run them on massive datasets.

#### 2. Prerequisites

(ISOM 3230 or ISOM 3320 or ISOM 3400) and ISOM 3360 Knowledge of Python programming, database and data mining is required.

#### 3. Lecture Notes and Readings

All course materials (Lecture slides, assignments, and lab handouts) are available on the course website Canvas. Please check the course website frequently for updates.

#### 4. Grading Policy

Your grades will be determined based on class and lab participation, homework assignments, the midterm and final exam, and group project.

| Class and Lab Participation  | 10% |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Lab and Homework Assignments | 30% |
| Midterm Exam                 | 25% |
| Final Exam                   | 35% |

#### **Homework Assignment**

There will be a total of **3 individual homework assignments**, each comprising questions to be answered and hands-on tasks. Completed assignments must be handed in via Canvas prior to the start of the class on the due date. Assignments will be graded and returned promptly.

Turn in your assignment early if there is any uncertainty about your ability to turn it in on the due date. Assignments up to 24 hours late will have their grade reduced by 25%; assignments up to one week late will have their grade reduced by 50%. After one week, late assignments will receive no credit.

#### **Lab Session**

This is primarily a lecture-based course, but lab participation is an essential part of the learning process in the form of active practice. You are NOT going to learn without practicing the big data technologies yourselves. During the lab session, I will expect you to be entirely devoted to

the class by following the instructions. You will bring and use your own laptop to the class. For each lab, you need to finish and submit a report, even if you may not finish the lab in class. For the first 3 lab sessions, you are expected to submit a lab report. For the last 2 lab sessions, lab report is in the form of the homework assignment.

#### **Exams**

This course will have two exams. The midterm exam will test issues covered in the first half of the course. The final exam will cover the classes in the second half of the course. Review sessions will be scheduled to help you prepare for these examinations.

The midterm exam is tentatively scheduled on **Mar 23 in-class.** The final exam will be held during the final examination period; the date will be announced later in the semester.

### **Academic Integrity**

Students at HKUST are expected to observe the Academic Honor Code at all times (see <a href="http://acadreg.ust.hk/generalreg.html">http://acadreg.ust.hk/generalreg.html</a> for more information). Zero tolerance is shown to those who are caught cheating on any quiz or exam. In addition to receiving a zero mark on the quiz or exam involved, the final course grade will appear on your record with an X, to show that the grade resulted from cheating. This X grade will stay with your record until graduation. If you receive another X grade, you will be dismissed from HKUST.

## Schedule of Lectures and Labs (subject to change)

| Data   | Topics                                     | Remarks |
|--------|--|---------|
| Feb 7  | Course Introduction                        |         |
| Feb 9  | Introduction to Hadoop and HDFS            |         |
| Feb 14 | Hadoop Distributed File System             |         |
| Feb 16 | Lab: Introduction to AWS                   |         |
| Feb 21 | Lab: Hadoop Distributed File System        |         |
| Feb 23 | MapReduce                                  |         |
| Feb 28 | MapReduce Continued                        |         |
| Mar 2  | Lab: Running Hadoop MapReduce Job          |         |
| Mar 7  | MapReduce for Web Search                   |         |
| Mar 9  | Hive                                       |         |
| Mar 14 | Hive Continued                             |         |
| Mar 16 | Midterm Review                             |         |
| Mar 21 | Midterm Q&A session                        |         |
| Mar 23 | Midterm Exam (in-class)                    |         |
| Mar 28 | Spark Introduction                         |         |
| Mar 30 | Spark RDD Programming                      |         |
| Apr 4  | Lab: Spark Programming                     |         |
| Apr 6  | [no class] Mid-term Break                  |         |
| Apr 11 | [no class] Mid-term Break                  |         |
| Apr 13 | Spark Programming Continued                |         |
| Apr 18 | Large-scale Machine Learning               |         |
| Apr 20 | Spark for Machine Learning MLlib           |         |
| Apr 25 | Spark for Machine Learning MLlib Continued |         |
| Apr 27 | [no class] Public Holiday                  |         |
| May 2  | Lab: Spark MLlib                           |         |
| May 4  | Find Similar Items in Massive Data         |         |
| May 9  | Final Exam Review                          |         |